Appendix 1

**Patient questions to guide semi-structured interviews**

- What symptoms did you experience/any impact on mobility or ability to take care of yourself?
- What was that event?
- How did the incident happen?
- What were you doing at the time of the fall?
- Were you alone at the time of the incident?
- What factors (intrinsic and extrinsic) do you think are involved in the fall incident? We describe intrinsic and extrinsic factors for patients.
- Did you ask for help from a nurse before the fall?
- Have you ever had a history of seizure before/after fall?
- Have you ever had a history of fall in a hospital or home?
- Was necessary training for preventing fall given to you at time of your hospitalization?
- Did you get injured?
- Were you visited by a physician immediately? What was done for you?

**Nurse and physician questions**

- Has the patient been evaluated with a Morse risk assessment tool in admission time or changed condition?
- Has the patient been properly evaluated?
- What situation did the patient fall in?
- Did the patient request for help to do a particular activity before the fall?
- Did the patient use motor vehicle like walker or wheelchair?
- How was the patient's consciousness before and after the fall incident?
- How have you been informed of fall of the patient?
- What do you know about the causes of a patient's fall?
- Did the doctor visit the patient? What time did it?
- What interventions were ordered by the physician for the patient?
- Did the patient get injured after the fall?
- Has the patient been reassessed after the fall by nurse?
- Did the patient have any symptoms of hypoxia, delirium or orthostatic hypotension before or after fall?
- What was the physical activity level of the patient before and after the fall? CBR? RBR? Free Activity?
- Did the patient have underlying disease?
- Did the patient have a vision or hearing disorder?
- Did the patient have a fear of falling during the movement?
- Which one of the following conditions was in fallers:
  - Nervous system disorders
  - Osteoporosis
  - Incontinence urine
  - Using urine bag
  - Addicted
  - ……
- List of medication that the patient consumes at the length of stay?
  …………………